Intended use
This product is for research use only. NOT for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.
This product is tested for use in enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA) and immunoprecipitation (IP).

Reagent provided
The antibody is supplied in PBS.

Isotype
Human IgG1κ

Immunogen

Specificity
Specificity has been tested in ELISA (figure 1) and IP-MS.

Purity
Protein A purified.

Disclaimer
The antibody is for R&D use only. NOT for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

Precautions
1. For professional users.
2. As with any product derived from biological sources, proper handling procedures should be used.
3. The product may be used in different techniques and in combination with different sample types and materials, therefore each individual laboratory should validate the applied test system.

Preparation of the antibody
Use antibody as supplied.

Storage/Stability
Store at -20°C. After first time use, store at 4°C. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

Application guidelines
ELISA: 1:1000 – 1:5000
IP: 2 µg/ml

Other applications: since applications vary, optimum working dilution of the product should be determined in the appropriate assay.
Unless the stability in the actual test system has been established, it is recommended to dilute the product immediately before use.

Relevance
Cytoplasmic asparaginyl-tRNA synthetase, a protein involved in the basic translation machinery taking place in all cells, but also linked to anti.synthetase syndrome where the hallmark is the presence of autoantibodies against a tRNA synthetase. Over evolution, the protein has achieved an additional domain, UNE-N, which is believed to carry out non-canonical functions.

Figure 1: Specificity of anti-NARS (MQR2.4101), determined by ELISA. Antibody stock 0.48 mg/ml diluted in PBS containing 0.05% tween 20 and 1% BSA was tested on human Asparaginyl-tRNA synthetase (in blue) and non-target protein (in red).

References
1) https://www.uniprot.org/uniprot/O43776